

HISTORY (OPTIONAL) PAPER -I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS **MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

NOTE: (i) Attempt any FIVE questions.
(ii) Attempt in English or Urdu.

- Q.1 Define Modernism. Enumerate the factors which contributed to its rise. 20
- Q.2 How can the Industrial Revolution be described as the catalyst of the emergence of modern Europe? 20
- Q.3 The conditions in the whole of Europe, except in England, were almost the same. Why was it then the revolution came in France (1789) and not in any other country? 20
- Q.4 Write critically and comprehensively on the conflict between conservatism and liberalism in Europe from 1815 to 1848. 20
- Q.5 Describe the salient features of the foreign policy of the United States since the end of World War II. 20
- Q.6 Write a detailed note on Samuel Huntington's concept of "Clash of Civilizations". Assess its impact on West – Islam relations. 20
- Q.7 Write comprehensively on any ONE of the following:- 20
- Neo-Conservatism and President Reagan's foreign policy.
 - Entente between a capitalist and socialist state: The Case of Pakistan and the People's Republic of China.
 - The "Talibanization" of Pakistan and Afghanistan and America's response.