

**PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF**  
**PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, ETC.**

**EDUCATION (OPTIONAL) PAPER-II**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**Note:** Attempt Any FIVE questions, Attempt in English or Urdu Language.

- Q.1:** Differentiate between standardized test and achievement test. Giving concrete examples, discuss how Applied Research contributes in the development of any country? (20)
- Q.2:** Differentiating among curricular, co-curricular and extracurricular activities, write principles of the organization of such activities at a high school. (20)
- Q.3:** Critically discuss new developments in Education in Pakistan. Write your suggestions for further improvement and optimal use of these for quality education in Pakistan. (20)
- Q.4:** Critically discuss the Govt. of Pakistan's decision of devolution of the Higher Education Commission (HEC). By giving concrete examples write strengths & weaknesses of HEC. (20)
- Q.5:** Discuss thoroughly the statement "Education system in Pakistan has collapsed." What measures can be taken for its rebirth. (20)
- Q.6:** How, Essentialism, a conservative philosophy of education, addresses the modern needs? Can these principles be implemented in the ideological country like Pakistan? Concrete examples, keeping in mind the process of education; will make your answer solid. (20)
- Q.7:** Develop a research proposal to study any significant issue/problems faced by head teachers of secondary schools. (20)
- Q.8:** (a) Write development of comparative education in Pakistan. (5)  
(b) Enlist purposes of comparative education. (3)  
(c) Discuss impact of any three factors of comparative education. (12)