

**PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF**  
**PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, ETC.**

**HISTORY (OPTIONAL) PAPER-I**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**Note:** Attempt in English or Urdu language.

Attempt any FIVE questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1:** Alexander's invasions of Africa and Asia had far-reaching impacts on the world. Discuss in detail? (20)
- Q.2:** State the causes of French Revolution with special reference to the contribution of the European philosophers on it? (20)
- Q.3:** Ibn-e-Khaldun, while discussing the parameters for the study of History, discovered the Science of Sociology. Comment. (20)
- Q.4:** Unification of Germany has changed the History of Europe? Write a detailed note on it. (20)
- Q.5:** "Jefferson was the greatest among the founding fathers of the United States." Discuss. (20)
- Q.6:** Write an essay on the emergence of United States as a Super Power after World War Second? (20)
- Q.7:** The United States has been a good friend of Pakistan and has helped Pakistan at very critical junctures of its History? (20)